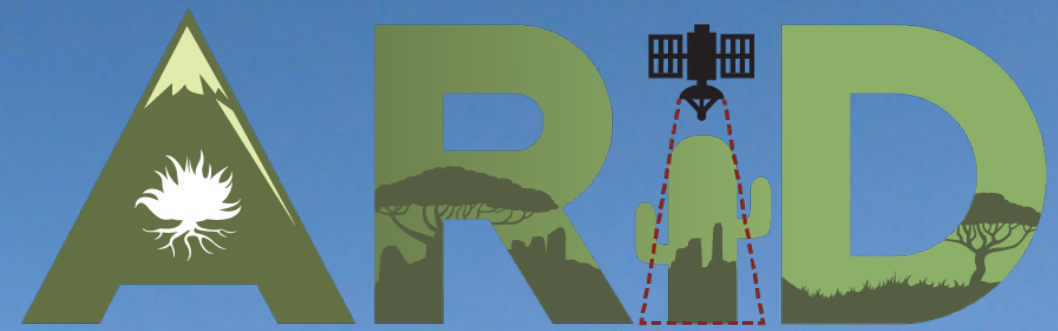


# A case for NASA's next field campaign in dryland ecosystems



Adaptation and Response in Drylands

Andrew Feldman (NASA/UMD)

Sasha Reed (USGS)

Benjamin Poulter (NASA)

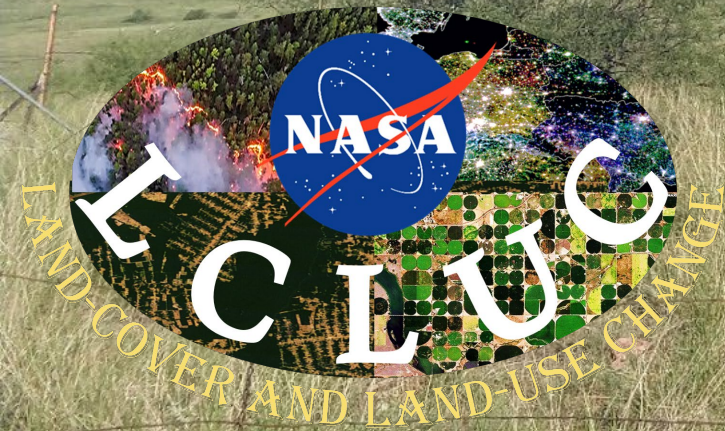
William K. Smith (U. Arizona)

Niall Hanan (New Mexico State U)

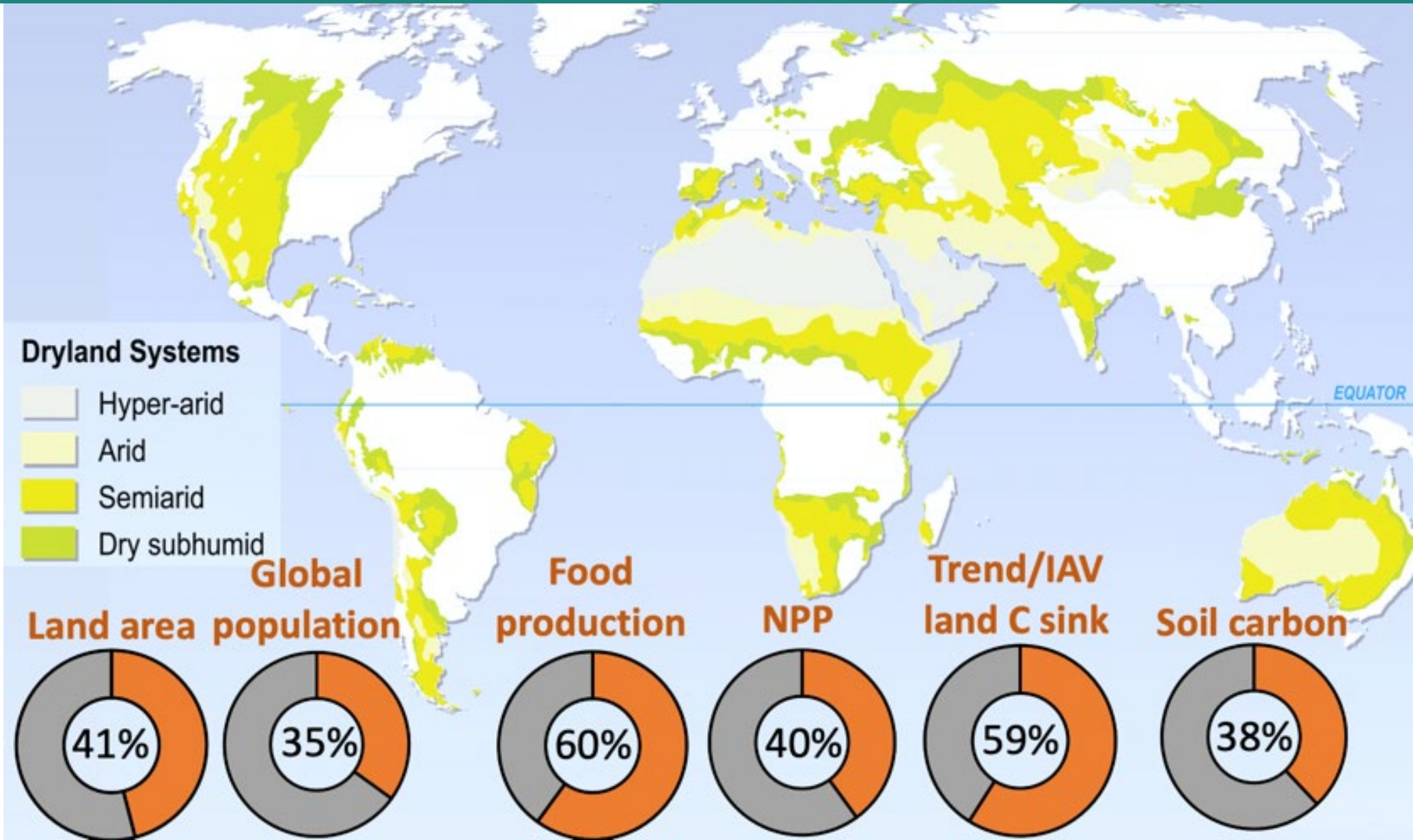
Konrad Wessels (George Mason U)

Natasha MacBean (Western U.)

Flurin Babst (U. Arizona)



# Why focus on drylands?



# ARID

## Adaptation and Response In Drylands

### Scoping Study Framework



#### DRIVERS OF CHANGE

Fire, drought, land use  
(grazing, invasive plants, development)



#### ECOSYSTEM RESPONSES

Carbon storage, lower productivity



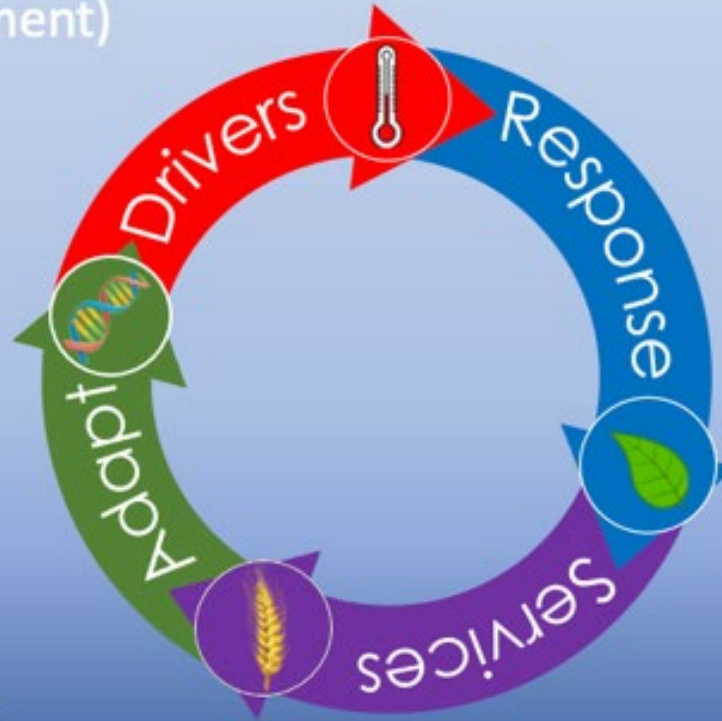
#### ECOSYSTEM SERVICES & HUMAN SYSTEMS

Food, energy, minerals, water



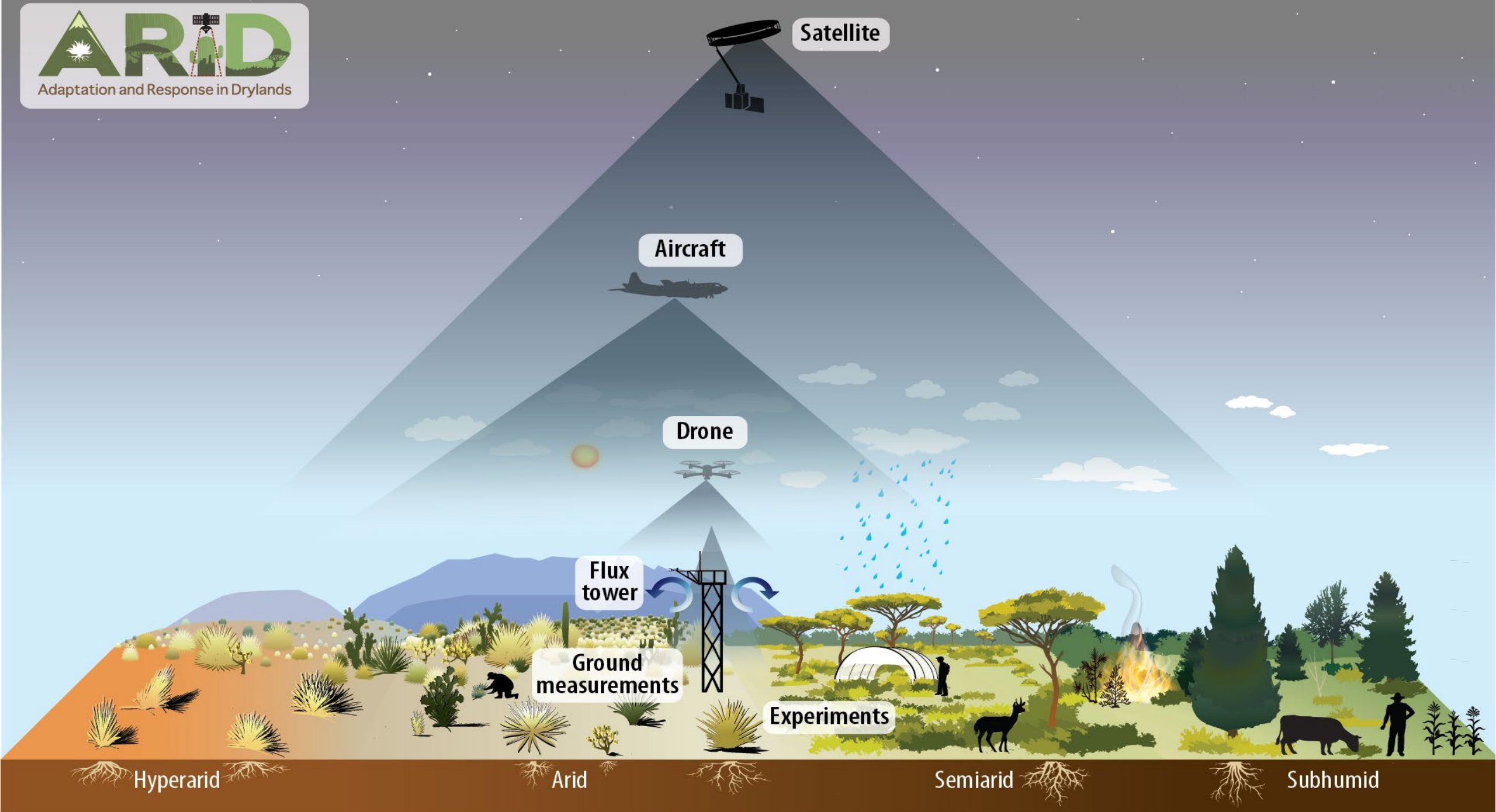
#### ADAPTATION & MITIGATION OPTIONS

Carbon sequestration, nature-based climate solutions, genetic adaptation

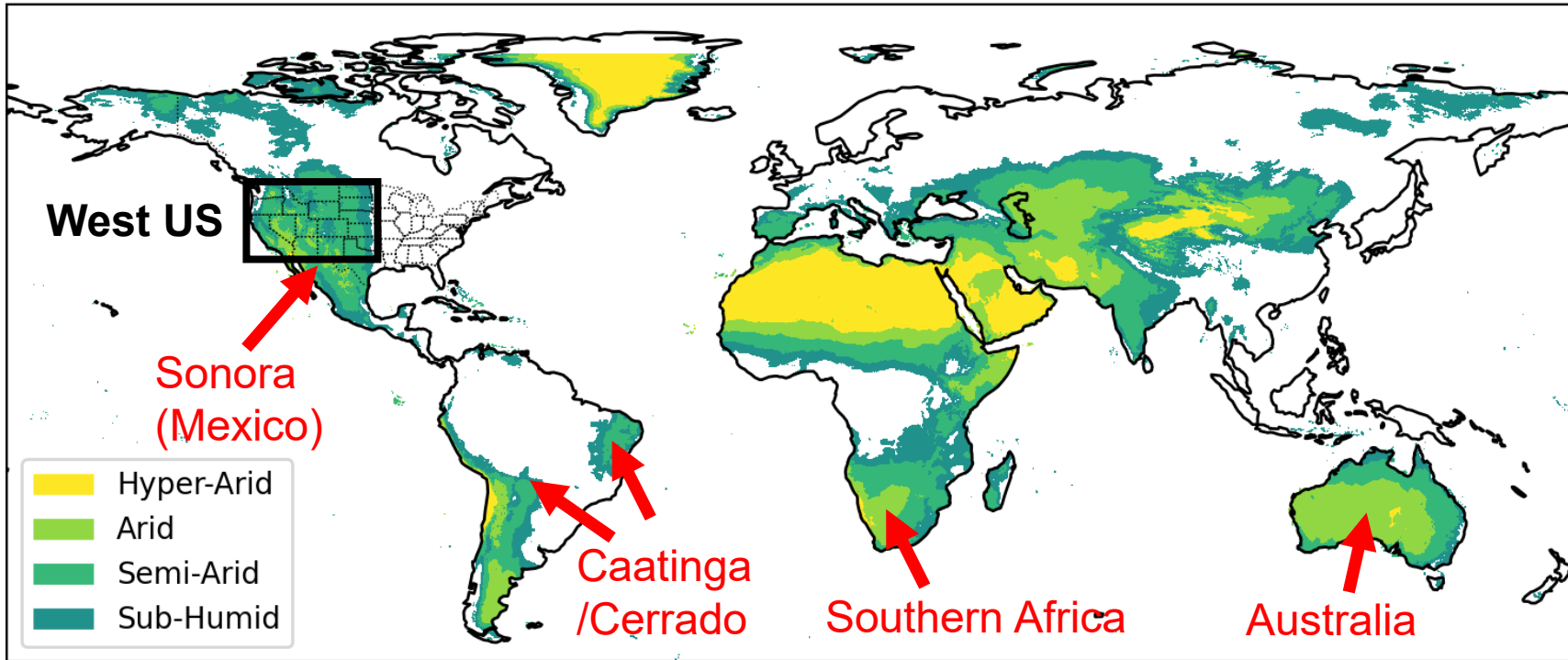


What is ARID?

- **Fundamental science** to understand drylands
- **Applied sciences** aligned with ES2A

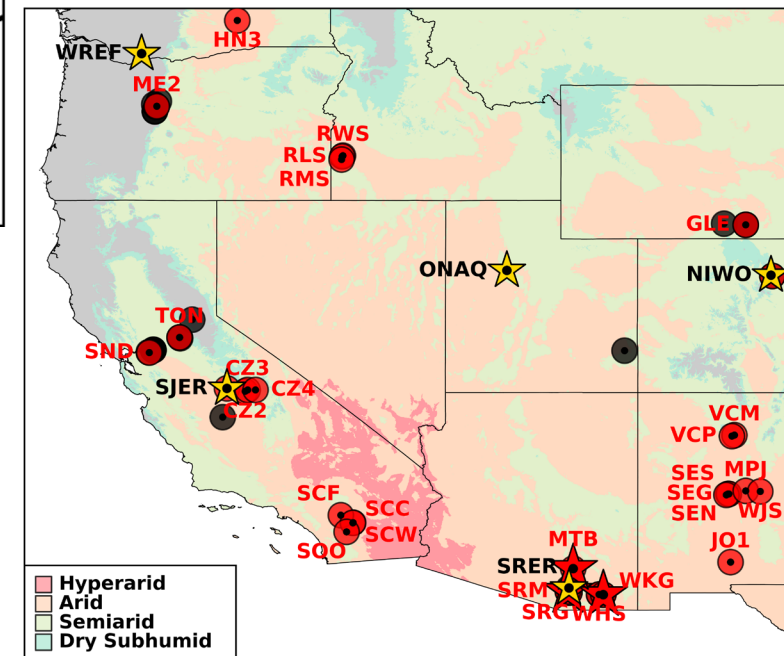


# Global approach but West US focus



Much existing ground infrastructure in western US

- International engagement started in **Red locations**
  - Interest in flights and experiments



# University of Arizona Kickoff Stakeholder Meeting



- 30 stakeholders
  - Bureau of Land Management (BLM)
  - USGS
  - USDA
  - NPS
  - Non-profit Companies
  - Mining Companies
- ~300 attendees of the science component

# Townhalls

Ecological Society of  
America (ESA) Meeting  
Townhall

~60 participants



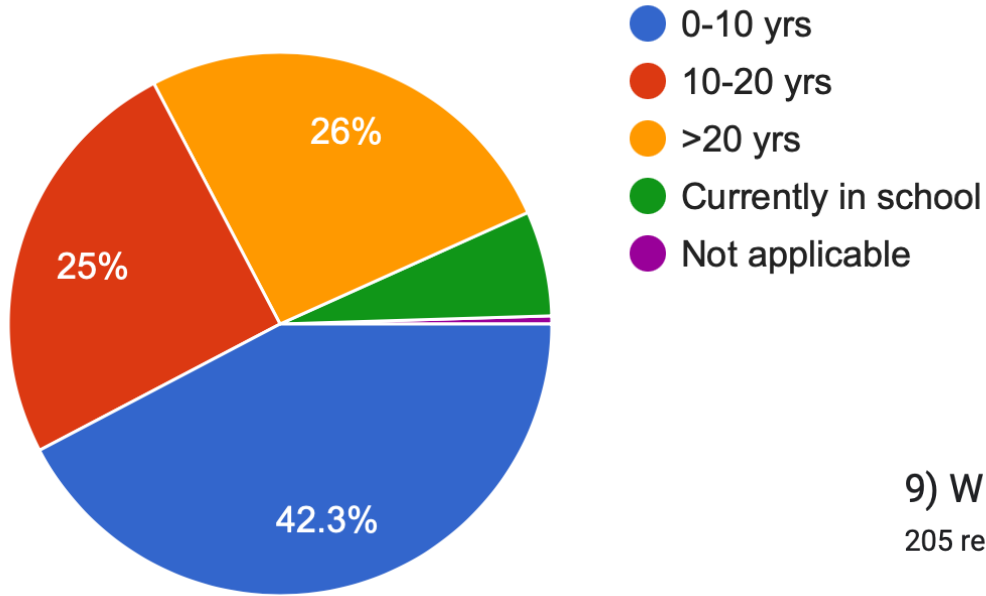
AGU Meeting Townhall

~160 participants



## 6) How long has it been since your last degree?

208 responses



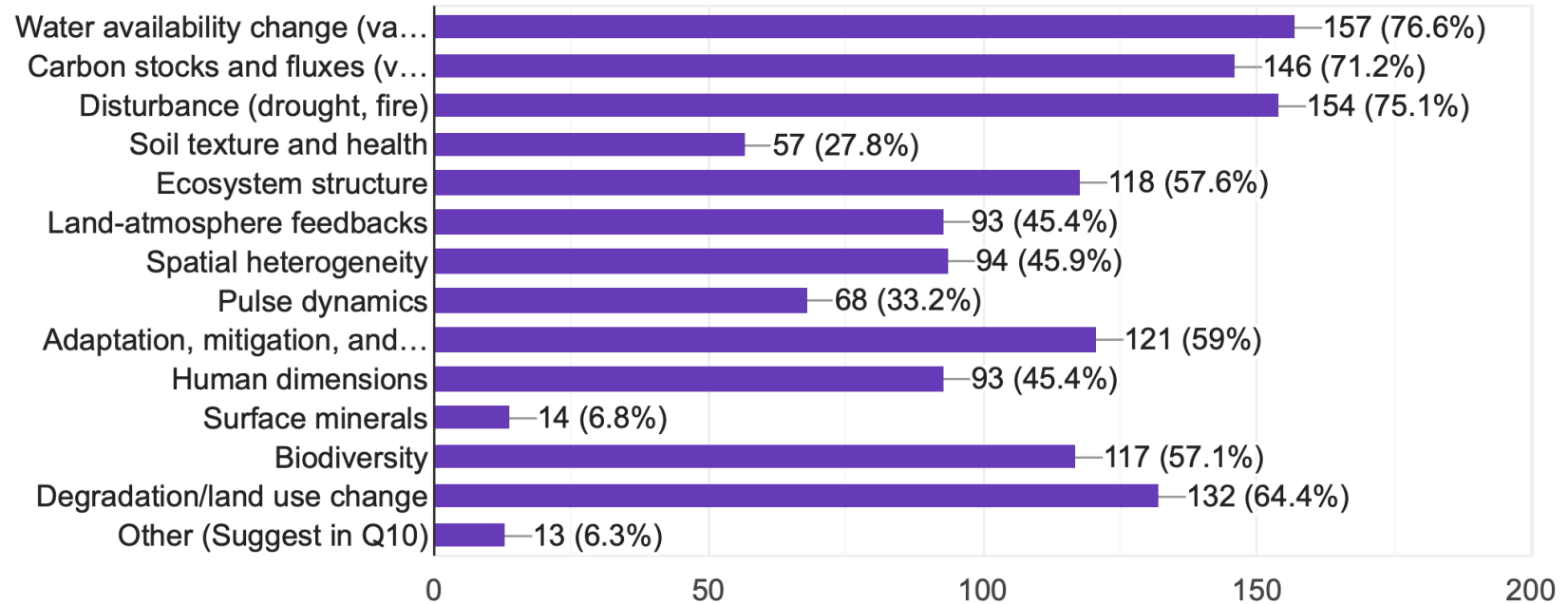
**Strong early  
career support**

# ARID Survey Feedback >200 responses

## Science theme input

### 9) Which themes should ARID focus on? (Check all that apply.)

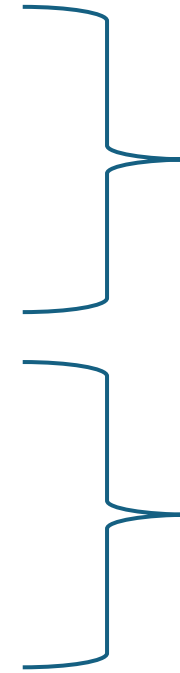
205 responses





# ARID Science Themes

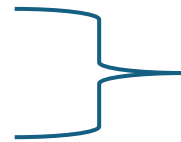
- 1) Water availability
- 2) Land-atmosphere interactions
- 3) Dryland climate variability: pulses, deluges, droughts
- 4) Carbon stocks and fluxes
- 5) Vegetation structure, biodiversity, and heterogeneity
- 6) Dryland geology and soil processes



Drivers of Change

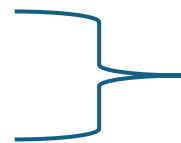
Dryland Response

7) Land management and disturbance



Management and Services

8) Adaptation and mitigation



Adaptation under Change



Sasha Reed  
(USGS)



Andrew Feldman  
(NASA)



Ben Poulter  
(NASA)



Bill Smith  
(U. Arizona)



Marcy Litvak  
(U. New Mexico)



Flurin Babst  
(U. Arizona)



Konrad Wessels  
(George Mason U.)



Niall Hanan  
(New Mexico State U.)



Bob Swap  
(NASA)



Russell Scott  
(USDA)



Jennifer Watts  
(Woodwell Climate)



Natasha MacBean  
(Western U.)



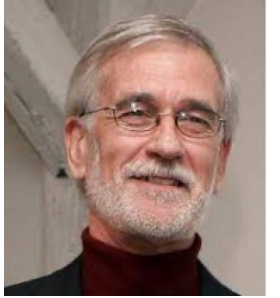
Dennis Ojima  
(Colorado State U.)



Cibebe Amaral  
(U. Colorado)



Joel Biederman  
(USDA)



Compton Tucker  
(NASA)



Julia Green  
(U. Arizona)



Fangyue Zhang  
(U. Arizona)



Jessica Guo  
(U. Arizona)



Charlie Devine  
(U. Arizona)



Dave Moore  
(U. Arizona)



Lixin Wang  
(IUPUI)



Alicja Babst-Kostecka  
(U. Arizona)



Wen Zhang  
(U. Arizona)



Zheng Fu  
(U. Arizona)

# Timeline and Activities

- April-August: Working groups
- April-August: Stakeholder, tribal, and international engagement
- May: White paper outline
- September: White paper draft for community comment
- December: Final white paper submission

# Get Involved!

- For questions, contact:
  - Sasha Reed, PI ([screed@usgs.gov](mailto:screed@usgs.gov))
  - Andrew Feldman, Project Manager ([andrew.feldman@nasa.gov](mailto:andrew.feldman@nasa.gov))
- Please get involved with ARID:
  - Website: <https://aridscoping.arizona.edu>
  - Survey: <https://aridscoping.arizona.edu/get-involved>