## Synthesis Meeting on Scientific Foundations of Natural Climate Solutions in Tree Based Systems of LCLUC in South Asia

April 9-11, 2024

## **Ashoka University**

| Day | Time        | Venue                    | Session  | Speaker      | Title   |
|-----|-------------|--------------------------|--|--------------|---|
| 1   | 9:00-9:15   | Dr Reddy's               | Opening and Welcome  | Menon        |   |
|     |             | Auditorium               |  | Vadrevu      |   |
|     | 9:15-9:45   |                          | Overview of the SARI<br>Network  | Vadrevu      |   |
|     | 9:45-10:00  |                          | Charge to the Meeting  | Skole        |   |
| 1   | 10:00-11:30 |                          | Theme 1: Leveraging Trees Inside and Outside of Forest, Integration of | Fleischman   | Human well-being outcomes of trees outside of forests: What we know, what we don't know, what we think we know                      |
|     |             | _                        | Social and Biophysical Data  | Sankaran     | Savanna Dynamics: Balancing Tree Cover for Ecosystem Resilience and Community Well-Being  |
|     |             |                          |  | Khanwilkar   | Assessing Forest Health and Degradation in Agricultural Landscapes: A Case Study from the Central Indian Highlands                  |
|     |             |                          |  | Ramprasad    | Opportunities for community participation in restoration  |
|     |             |                          |  | Vasan        | Trees, Tenures, and the Field/Forest Boundary: Navigating the Nexus of Agricultural Landscapes and Forest Restoration in South Asia |
|     | 11:30-11:45 | Auditorium<br>Corridor   | Tea Break  |              |   |
| 1   | 11:45-1:15  | Dr Reddy's<br>Auditorium | Theme 2: Observations of Forest Cover and Trees                        | Wynne/Thomas | Household drivers and height characteristics of smallholder tree plantations  |
|     |             |                          | Outside of Forest: Trends and Drivers                                  | Sudhira HS   | Enhancing methods for monitoring trees outside forests  – Investigating Biodiversity outside forests and landownership patterns     |
|     |             |                          |  | Gray         | Mapping ToF: opportunities and challenges with modern data and algorithms   |

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|-----|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---|
|     |           |               |                          | Chandra            | Latest Assessment of Forest Resources in India & Data   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Collection of Trees Outside Forest (TOF) Inventory  |
|     |           |               |                          | Jain               | Agricultural Land and its contribution to GHG emissions   |
|     |           |               |                          | Ravishankar        | Role of multispectral drone technology and open-source  |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Al play in enhancing the adoption of agroforestry   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | models by farmers in India  |
|     | 1:15-2:15 | Black Box PFA | Buffet Lunch             |                    |   |
| 1   | 2:15-3:45 | Dr Reddy's    | Theme 3: Nature Based    | DeFries            | Outcomes of VCM afforestation projects in India for   |
|     |           | Auditorium    | Solutions (NbS) in South |                    | livelihoods and tree cover  |
|     |           |               | Asia.                    | R.Singh            | Promoting Trees Outside Forests in South Asian  |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Agricultural Landscapes: Policy Analysis and Pathways   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | for Implementation  |
|     |           |               |                          | Ashutosh           | Unlocking the Potential of Trees Outside Forests:   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Restoration, Ecosystem Services, and Agricultural   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Adaptation  |
|     |           |               |                          | <del>Chhatre</del> | Trees on farms grow under the shadow of forest  |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | management priorities   |
|     |           |               |                          | Anand              | Understanding market pathways for agroforestry in India. The key objectives of this presentation will be a) highlight market trends and insights on the demand for wood and allied products; b) understand why industries prefer to use imported wood relative to domestically and c) identify what supply chain challenges need to be addressed to make local production competitive and make recommendations for the implementation of agroforestry models. |
|     |           | 1             |                          | Bunyan             | Catalyzing Tree Cover Expansion in South Asian  |
|     |           |               |                          | ,                  | Agricultural Landscapes: The TOFI Project and   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Perspectives on Trees Outside Forests   |
|     |           | 1             |                          | Singha             | Understanding economic and market pathways for  |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | Agroforestry in India - Component b) farmer preferences   |
|     |           |               |                          |                    | and supply of trees in Madhya Pradesh   |

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|-----|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|     | 3:45-4:15   | Auditorium         | Tea Break and Teatime with |                   |  |  |
|     |             | Corridor           | Students                   |                   |  |  |
| 1   | 4:15-5:00   | Dr Reddy's         | Panel Discussion Day 1     | Skole, Fleishman, |  |  |
|     |             | Auditorium         | Synthesis                  | DeFries, Wynne    |  |  |
|     | 5:00-5:30   | Adjourn and Open   | pen Break                  |                   |  |  |
|     | 5:30-6:00   | Black Box          | Cultural Performance       |                   |  |  |
|     |             | Theatre            |                            |                   |  |  |
|     | 6:00-7:30   | Black Box Pre-     | Hosted Dinner at Ashoka    |                   |  |  |
|     |             | Functional Area    | Campus                     |                   |  |  |
|     |             | AC 04 – 304        | Dinner Keynote             | Kumar             | Harnessing Agroforestry for Carbon Sequestration and       |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | Biodiversity Conservation in South Asia: Challenges and    |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | Opportunities  |  |
|     | 7:30        | Adjourn and Bus to | Hotel                      |                   |  |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   |  |  |
| 2   | 9:00-10:30  | Dr Reddy's         | Theme 4: Evidence-based    | Skole             | More Carbon Growing on Trees Outside of Forest:            |  |
|     |             | Auditorium         | Net Zero Policy Using NbS  |                   | carbon intelligence for NbS                                |  |
|     |             |                    |                            | Gundimeda         | Incentives for Rural Households to Establish Tree Cover    |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | on Agricultural Lands in India                             |  |
|     |             |                    |                            | Dhyani            | Trees outside forests as natural climate solutions:        |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | Lessons from India & Indonesia                             |  |
|     |             |                    |                            | A.Singh           | Strategizing the design of planning support systems to     |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | generate equitable, climate-responsive livelihood          |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | strategies. Lessons learnt from investigations in land     |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | cover change and food insecurity                           |  |
|     |             |                    |                            | Rana              | Decision Support Systems Case Study from Himachal          |  |
|     |             |                    |                            | 17.1              | Pradesh  |  |
|     |             |                    |                            | Krishnan          | An accidental agro-forest- Intentional introductions of    |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | trees into a pastoral system, and unintentional livelihood |  |
|     |             |                    |                            |                   | and conservation consequences in the Nilgiris, Western     |  |
|     | 10.20 11.00 | A., dit a wi       | Too Drook                  |                   | Ghats  |  |
|     | 10:30-11:00 | Auditorium         | Tea Break                  |                   |  |  |
|     |             | Corridor           |                            |                   |  |  |

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|-----|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| 2   | 11:00-12:30 | AC 04 303, 305,                | Concurrent Breakout               | -               | Charge to the Breakout Groups                            |
|     |             | 309, 310                       | Sessions                          |                 |  |
|     | 12:30-1:30  | Black Box PFA                  | Buffet Lunch                      |                 |  |
|     | 1:30-2:00   | AC 04 304                      | Lunch Keynote                     | Ratnam          | Challenging Assumptions: Reevaluating Tree Planting      |
|     |             |                                |                                   |                 | Strategies in Low Tree Cover Ecosystems for Sustainable  |
|     |             |                                |                                   |                 | Land Management and Livelihood Preservation              |
| 2   | 2:00-3:30   | AC 04 303, 305,                | Concurrent Breakout               |                 | Continued  |
|     |             | 309, 310                       | Sessions                          |                 |  |
|     | 3:30-4:00   | Black box PFA                  | Tea Break                         |                 |  |
| 2   | 4:00-5:15   | AC 304                         | Report Back and                   | Rapporteurs     | Presentation of Synthesis Discussions: evidence-based    |
|     |             |                                | <b>Discussion Day 2 Synthesis</b> |                 | policy for climate change mitigation and adaptation      |
|     | 5:15        | Adjourn and Bus to             | o Hotel                           |                 |  |
|     | 5:30-6:30   | Antilia (1st Floor             | Poster Session and Hosted         |                 |  |
|     |             | Dining)                        | Reception at Hotel                |                 |  |
|     | 6:30-7:45   | Antilia (1st Floor             | Hosted Dinner at Hotel            |                 |  |
|     |             | Dining)                        |                                   |                 |  |
|     | 7:45-8:15   | Antilia (1 <sup>st</sup> Floor | Dinner Keynote                    | Mehra           | Integrating Trees Outside Forests in South Asian         |
|     |             | Dining)                        |                                   |                 | Agricultural Landscapes: Leveraging Carbon Finance for   |
|     |             |                                |                                   |                 | Climate Resilience and Livelihood Enhancement            |
|     | 8:15        | Adjourn                        |                                   |                 |  |
|     |             |                                |                                   |                 |  |
| 3   | 9:00-10:00  | Dr Reddy's                     | Panel Synthesis                   | Skole, DeFries, | Synthesis of the Meeting discussions: What we know,      |
|     |             | Auditorium                     |                                   | Wynne, Thomas,  | what we think we know, what we don't know.               |
|     |             |                                |                                   | Others TBD      |  |
|     | 10:00 -     | Auditorium                     | Tea Break                         |                 |  |
|     | 10:15       | Corridor                       |                                   |                 |  |
|     | 10:15-11:30 | Dr Reddy's                     | Panel Discussion                  | Vadrevu         | Harnessing Trees Beyond the Forests: Remote Sensing      |
|     |             | Auditorium                     |                                   |                 | Insights into Net Zero Nature-Based Solutions            |
|     |             |                                |                                   | Sinha           | Exploring the potential of TOFs in Adaptation and        |
|     |             |                                |                                   |                 | Mitigation to Climate Change                             |
|     |             |                                |                                   | Verma           | Harnessing Trees Outside Forests for Climate Resilience: |
|     |             |                                |                                   |                 | Integrating Socioeconomic and Biophysical Data           |

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|     |             |               |                      | Garg         | Nature based Solutions and critical ecological role of   |
|     |             |               |                      |              | Trees Outside Forests                                    |
|     |             |               |                      | Kondandapani | Socializing the pixel: Human dimensions of TOF, insights |
|     |             |               |                      |              | from the Sathyamangalam landscape, southern India        |
|     | 11:30-12:00 | Dr Reddy's    | Closing Session      | Vadrevu      |  |
|     |             | Auditorium    |                      | Agarwala     |  |
|     | 12:00-1:00  | AC 04         | Concurrent Lunch and | Skole        | Using satellites to monetize carbon- an interactive      |
|     |             |               | Learn Workshop       |              | session with Prof Skole                                  |
|     |             |               |                      | Khanwilkar   | Using soundscapes to monetize biodiversity- a workshop   |
|     |             |               |                      |              | on soundscape analysis with Dr. Khanwilkar               |
|     | 1:00-3:30   | Travel by Bus | Optional Field Trip  | Anish Sriram | Visit archaeological sites in the vicinity of Ashoka     |
|     |             |               |                      |              | University (Harsana Khurd and Sewli (800-600 BCE) and    |
|     |             |               |                      |              | the Khwaja Khizir Tomb (dated to 1522-1524 CE) –         |
|     |             |               |                      |              | Please sign up for this field trip <u>here</u>           |